**The Protestant Reformation** Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Three Disorders of the Catholic Church**

1.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_– non-practitioners of celibacy; drunkenness, gambling, etc

2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_– uneducated, could not read

3. pluralism / absenteeism – holding \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_at once, collecting \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_for all, and being absent from parishes/jobs.

**Money Problems**

* The Church became increasingly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and interested in maintaining wealth.
* Donations and church taxes were not enough to pay for their luxurious lifestyles

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_= Church pardons

* + Sold for\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (fundraising)
  + Took the place of good works for forgiveness of sin
  + People believed they were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_entrance into heaven
  + Began as reward for service in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Martin Luther**

* German \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and professor
* Studied Bible to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_indulgences, found no support
* Grew tired of Catholic church
* October 31, 1517 - He posts the 95 theses on a church door in Wittenberg, Germany

**Luther’s Opinions**

* The\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the only source of truth.
* People can read and understand the Bible \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_comes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_through \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in Christ.

**Luther Excommunicated**

* In Luther’s view, faith alone could bring you to salvation. He refused to stop spreading his ideas.
* Unable to accept this, the Church excommunicated him.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (the Holy Roman Emperor) hoped to change his mind (wanted to preserve the empire through the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of Catholicism). He summoned him before the imperial \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(legislative assembly).
* The *Diet of Worms* declared him an outlaw and ordered all his works be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Luther went into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_until 1522. He was sheltered by the Duke of Saxony.

**Revolts in Germany**

* Luther urges German \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_against HRE; princes use Protestantism as justification for rebellion against HRE
* HRE Charles V uses military measures
* Turns on Protestant German princes
* Charles ultimately had no help from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_princes

**Response to Protests**

* Charles needs the support of all of his princes to help in the fight against the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_who invade Vienna, Austria in 1529.
* In 1530, Charles V orders all princes to imperial \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in Augsburg
  + People must revert back to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Church will get land back
  + This is not ultimately obeyed
* In\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Charles gives in and grants the***\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_****– “*he who owns lands determines religion”