**Chapter 7, Section 3: Absolutism (pt. 1) Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Absolutism**

* Monarchs in Europe sought stability by increasing their power and\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of their country.
* ABSOLUTISM – a system in which a ruler holds \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_power, tied closely to the idea of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_right.
* Absolute monarchs had the power to make\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, levy\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, administer\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, control the state’s officials, and determine \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_policy.

**Cardinal Jules Mazarin**

* Goal: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Results: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Nobles \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in 1648- fear they were losing power
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in Paris spread to countryside (slingshot)

***The Fronde***

* Riots have lasting impact on young Louis XIV – his resentment and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of nobility is reflected through building of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Louis the XIV**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Actions** | **Impact** |
|  |  |

***Revocation of the Edict of Nantes***

* Edict of Nantes was never intended to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Most aristocrats were\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Calvinism was unpopular; decision won Louis praise

Outcomes:

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to avoid persecution
* France loses \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_class, skilled workers

Write down three adjectives to describe the Palace of Versailles:

**Chapter 7, Section 3 Absolutism (pt. 2)**

**Eastern Europe**

* The Austrian Hapsburg’s lost their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_empire after the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Years War.
* They created a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_empire in the present-day lands of\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Czechoslovakia, & Hungary
* The Hapsburg empire was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_successful in creating an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_monarchy mainly because of all the ethnic groups within their empire

**Prussia**

**Frederick the Great Elector**

* Frederick William was very well \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and was obsessed with making Prussia into a great power
* Even though he was a strict\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Frederick allowed Catholics and Jews to worship \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Prussia
* The “Great Elector” established Berlin as his capital city and allowed over 20,000 French \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to immigrate there.
* After the thirty years war there were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_German states, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_emerged as the power of Central Europe.
* Frederick built a large\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* He gave his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_positions in government or military, these noble were called\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* When “Great Elector” Frederick William died, he was replaced by his son Frederick I

**Frederick I**

* Unlike his father, Frederick I was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ruler who did little but maintain what his father had started for over 25 years
* He was replaced by his son, Frederick William I, who was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ruler

**Frederick William I**

* Due to Frederick William I’s obsession with the military he was nicknamed the “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”
* Under him the Prussian military \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in size and consumed 80% of the national budget
* Despite this, he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the budget but cutting the\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of his imperial court.

**Frederick II (The Great)**

* Young Prince Frederick loved\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Shortly after taking power, Frederick II decided to begin the War of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Absolute ruler of Prussia (Germany)
* Attacked Austria, sparking the War of Austrian Succession
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Prussia, part of the Holy Roman Empire, into one nation
* Frederick II launched a series of battles against Russia, Austria, and France that began   
  The\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Years War (French and Indian War in America)

**Russia**

**Czar Ivan IV** (the Terrible) 1547-1584

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to use the term czar (Caesar or king)
* Ivan \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Russian territory and crushed the powers of the nobility (known as\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ) ruthlessly (garnering his name)
* He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_his own eldest son and was succeeded by his weak younger son.
* After his son’s death Russia was in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_until a national \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_was formed in 1613

**The Romanov Dyanasty** Begins

* The National Assembly chooses Michael \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_as the new Czar.
* The Romanov Dynasty will rule Russia for more than \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_years.
* Their most \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Czar is Peter the Great, who \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Russia and become an Absolute monarch who believed in divine right

**Peter The Great**

Westernization

* Reorganized military learning \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_military tactics and created a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Introduced western\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, practices and manners
* Wrote a new\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, outlawed\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, outlawed long coats, outlawed veils on women, allowed genders to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_at gatherings (allowing dancing and conversation), wrote a book on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Achivements

* Peter understood that Russia needed a warm water port to be a major power. He needed an “open window to the west”, (an ice free port with year round access to Europe).
* He had no choice but to fight the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_for control of the\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ coast.
* Once the war was over Peter built a modern western style city on the Baltic coast called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.