**Chapter 7, Section 2: Social Crisis, War, and Revolution Notes**

**Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**The ThirtyYears War**

* Europe was plagued by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_problems between 1560 – 1650
* The biggest problem was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(increased populations drove up prices for land and food)
* By\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_outnumbered Catholics in the German Provinces but the Protestants were fragmented into denominations or sects.
* Protestants set up a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_with Catholic officials in Prague on May 23, 1618.
* Meeting went badly, the Protestants seized two Catholic officials and tossed them out the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.This event is known as The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of Prague.

**Who was fighting?**

* Power of the Hapsburgs *(\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)=*Catholic

*Versus*

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from German provinces, Sweden, Denmark; French Catholics (?!)
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_wants Hapsburgs to lose and therefore support Protestants

**Peace of Westphalia (1648)**

* The 30 Years’ War officially \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in 1648 with the Peace of Westphalia
* The treaties recognized the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(independence) of the 300+ German princes
* The treaties upheld the Peace of Augsburg, added \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to the list of religions allowed in German provinces.
* France benefited from the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of the Holy Roman Empire and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of the Habsburg family influence.

**Important to Remember**

* The 30 Years War began as a war of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and developed into an international war of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Because the vast majority of the fighting took place in Germany, the German provinces suffered more than any other participants: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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**England**

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| Ruler | Info |
| James I |  |
| Charles I |  |
| English Civil War | *
*
*
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| Oliver Cromwell |  |
| Charles II |  |
| James II |  |
| Mary & William  |  |